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## BEFORE THE BOARD OF PATENT APPEALS AND INTERFERENCES

In re Application of:

Kenneth A. Franken et al.

Application No: 09/681,172

Filed: February 8, 2001

For: INDIVIDUALIZED CONTENT GUIDE

Commissioner for Patents P. O. Box 1450

Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450

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Group Art Unit: 2174

Examiner: P. Ke

Attorney Docket: 00F1464

#### APPLICANTS' BRIEF ON APPEAL TO THE BOARD

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### APPLICANTS' BRIEF ON APPEAL TO THE BOARD

This is an appeal from the final rejection of the Examiner dated June 3, 2005, rejecting all of the claims pending in the case. This Brief is accompanied by the requisite fee set forth in §1.17(c).

#### **REAL PARTY IN INTEREST**

The real party in interest in this appeal is the assignee, Decisionmark Corp.

### RELATED APPEALS AND INTERFERENCES

The application on appeal is not subject to, or an element in, any other appeal or interference proceeding within the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office.

#### STATUS OF CLAIMS

Claims 9, 16 and 21-24 are pending, all claims have been finally rejected (claim 20 was cancelled by amendment after final), and all claims are on appeal.

#### STATUS OF AMENDMENTS

The Applicants have filed an amendment merely canceling claim 20 subsequent to the final rejection. This amendment is pending, but is proper after final and after appeal pursuant to 37 CFR 41.33 and 37 CFR 1.116, because it merely cancels a claim and reduces the issues for appeal.

#### SUMMARY OF THE CLAIMED SUBJECT MATTER

Without limiting the claims on appeal, the inventions are summarized below:

The claimed subject matter can be better understood when viewing Figure 1 of the application. Attention is directed to the linear array of tabs located along the bottom periphery of the electronic program guide, which is shown with the broadcast TV tab on the bottom being the one which is selected and, therefore, the content in the electronic program guide grid structure relates to broadcast TV. If another one of the tabs along the bottom were selected instead of broadcast TV, then the electronic program guide grid structure would show programming relating to that source of signals associated with that tab; e.g., satellite TV, cable TV, etc. Also, these tabs provide links to guides which are limited or dedicated to programming that is available at the location of the viewer.

The Applicants will summarize the independent claims specifically:

Claim 9. An electronic programming guide system comprising:

a personal computer comprising a browser at a first viewer location; (See Figure 3 and paragraph 21, lines 3-5);

a computer system at a second location, coupled to said personal computer and said browser via a computer network; (see Fig. 3);

said browser displaying a guide (Fig. 1) comprising a plurality of linearly arranged tabs, (#108 Fig. 1) where each tab is a link to one of a plurality of views of an electronic programming guide;

where each of said plurality of views is associated with one of a plurality of sources of signals (see the tabs 108 on Fig. 1 which each show a different source of a signal; e.g. broadcast TV, cable TV, etc.);

wherein at least three of said plurality of sources of signals are broadcast TV, programming delivered over the internet, and satellite TV; (see tabs 108 on Fig. 1)

wherein said guide includes a two-dimensional array of programming cells where each cell represents a different time slot associated with a different television channel; (see Fig. 1);

wherein said plurality of linearly arranged tabs is disposed on a periphery of said two-dimensional array; (see tabs 108 on Fig. 1); and

wherein each of said plurality of views is limited to sources of signals available at said first viewer location. (see paragraph 20 lines 5-9).

Claim 16 is summarized as follows:

16. A method of displaying programming information to a viewer comprising the steps of:

providing, to a personal computer user, an array of programming choices available to a viewer; (see Figs. 1 and 2);

changing a characteristic of said array in response to a selection, made by said personal computer user, of a tab from a plurality of linearly arranged tabs disposed along a peripheral edge of said array; (see paragraph 19 – last sentence);

changing display content associated with one of said plurality of linearly arranged tabs as a result of a prior action; (see paragraph 18);

wherein said prior action is a computer-generated signal representative of a prior viewing selection by a viewer; (also see paragraph 18);

wherein said prior action further comprises a user selection among a plurality of user preferences; (also see paragraph 18);

wherein said prior action further comprises a duration characteristic of a prior viewing selection by said viewer; (see paragraph 18 lines 4-10);

providing location information representative of a geographic location of said viewer and changing display content associated with one of said plurality of linearly arranged tabs based upon said location information; and (see paragraph 20 lines 5-9);

wherein each of said plurality of linearly arranged tabs is dedicated to one of a plurality of sources of programming available at said geographic location. (see Fig. 1 #108).

### GROUNDS OF REJECTIONS TO BE REVIEWED ON APPEAL

- Whether claims 9 and 24 have been properly rejected under 35 U.S.C. §103
   (a) as being over Lawler in view of Shoff et al.
- 2. Whether claims 16 and 21-23 have been properly rejected under 35 U.S.C. §103 (a) as being over Lawler in view of Shoff et al.

#### **ARGUMENT**

The appellant contends the following with respect to each ground of rejection listed above.

Whether claims 9 and 24 have been properly rejected under 35 U.S.C. §103
 (a) as being over Lawler in view of Shoff et al.

Independent claim 9 and dependent claim 24, which depends from claim 9, are easily distinguishable from the Lawler and Shoff references. Claim 9 includes, among others, the following limitations:

9. An electronic programming guide system comprising: a personal computer comprising a browser at a first viewer location;

a computer system at a second location, coupled to said personal computer and said browser via a computer network;

said browser displaying a guide comprising a plurality of linearly arranged tabs, where each tab is a link to one of a plurality of views of an electronic programming guide;

where each of said plurality of views is associated with one of a plurality of sources of signals;

wherein at least three of said plurality of sources of signals are broadcast TV, programming delivered over the internet, and satellite TV;

wherein said guide includes a two-dimensional array of programming cells where each cell represents a different time slot associated with a different television channel;

wherein said plurality of linearly arranged tabs is disposed on a periphery of said two-dimensional array; and

wherein each of said plurality of views is limited to sources of signals available at said first viewer location. (emphasis added)

The Applicants believe that the cited Lawler and Shoff references fail to teach the above bolded limitations. On page 3 of the final office action, the Examiner correctly admits that Lawler does not teach an electronic program guide (EPG) with tabs linked with views which are associated with broadcast TV, programming delivered over the internet and satellite TV. However, the Examiner then incorrectly asserts that the Shoff reference teaches that each of the views is associated with one of a plurality of sources of signals. The discussion below will show that what Shoff discloses is something far different. The Examiner is not confused about what is meant by VIEWS because the Examiner clearly understood that the views were linked to tabs on the EPG. In reference to the Lawler reference, the Examiner stated on the bottom of page two in the final action:

"a browser displaying a guide comprising a plurality of linearly arranged tabs, where each tab is a link to one of a plurality of views (time view, category view) ...."

The Examiner is clearly understanding and saying that the plurality of views are TIME and CATEGORY views. It is correct that Lawler clearly shows in Figure 3C tabs for such views. However, the claim language in claim 9 states that the views are for

SOURCES OF PROGRAMMING and more particularly, broadcast TV, programming delivered over the internet and satellite TV. Moreover, claim 9 limits these views to sources of signals available at the first viewer location. These last limitations are key and are completely absent from the Shoff reference.

Shoff teaches an interactive entertainment system which combines regular video programs with interactive supplemental content on <u>A</u> DISTRIBUTION NETWORK. Shoff can add its supplemental interactive content to content which is normally non-interactive. A set top box at the viewer's location receives a combined interactive signal and presents the same along with AN EPG. What Shoff does not teach is any notion of providing multiple views of an EPG where each view is associated with one of a plurality of sources of signals. This is the case because Shoff only has one network distribution system, and there is only one source of signals. The make-up of the one network in Shoff could be wireless (broadcast), satellite, or a fiber optic cable network or a combination of any of such networks. This is irrelevant because the user in the Shoff system only deals with one distribution system and does not need or benefit from knowing the details of the infrastructure used to deliver the signal.

The reference in Shoff to the arrangement of the content of the EPG is most telling. Shoff does discuss the EPG; however, Shoff merely states in column 4, lines 35-41: "The EPG provides an on-screen listing of various programs or program titles. The listing is organized in a *predetermined* arrangement that is displayed on the television." (emphasis added)

This is consistent with the true teachings and focus of Shoff -- the marriage of non-interactive content with supplemental interactive content.

Since Shoff does not teach, suggest or is not even concerned with how the non-interactive content might be arranged in views based upon sources of signals, and further since the Examiner admits that Lawler also does not teach the same, then it is clear that the Lawler and Shoff references fail to establish a prima facie case of obviousness with respect to Claim 9. Since claim 24 adds additional limitations to claim 9, it, too, is patentable over Lawler and Shoff.

Irrespective of the above discussion describing how the prior art does not teach the claimed invention, the Examiner in the efforts to characterize Shoff as teaching much more than it does, thereby erred in taking official notice in the office action. The Examiner states the following on page 3, line 6 of the final office action:

"wherein each of said plurality of views is limited to sources of signal available at said first viewer location (It is inherent in a traditional broadcast or cable system, the sources of signal vary from location to location)."

It is unclear what the Examiner is stating here. However, it is clear what is NOT being stated. The Examiner is not stating what is inherent in any prior art reference, nor is the Examiner clearly stating even the type of system to which reference is made. Is it some system for broadcasting television or some type of electronic programming guide system?

Is it a cable TV delivery system, or is it a cable TV electronic program guide? The Examiner appears to be taking official notice of some amorphous prior art, but cites no reference or makes no clear statement of the matter for which official notice is being taken. MPEP 2144.03 (B) states that if official notice is taken (which should be done only in limited circumstances), then the reasoning underlying the decision to take such notice must be clear and unmistakable. Here the assertion of the subject matter itself is not clear and unmistakable. So the reasoning for the assertion cannot be clear and unmistakable.

For these reasons, the rejection of claims 9 and 24 is believed to be improper.

# 2. Whether claims 16 and 21-23, have been properly rejected under 35 U.S.C. §103 (a) as being unpatentable over Lawler in view of Shoff et al

Claim 16 and claims 21-23, which depend from it, are method claims and contain the following limitation which is similar to the notions discussed above with respect to claim 9:

"Wherein each of said plurality of linearly arranged tabs is dedicated to one of a plurality of sources of programming available at said geographic location."

This claim limitation also is not taught by the cited Lawler and Shoff references. Lawler teaches an EPG with tabs; e.g., 102; however, it does not teach each of a plurality of tabs dedicated to one of a plurality of SOURCES OF PROGRAMMING. The tabs are not so dedicated. Moreover, Shoff does not teach the areas which are not taught by Lawler. Shoff again, as stated above with respect to claim 9, does not care about the arrangement of the EPG; it only says it is predetermined and may contain some information such as whether there is close captioning, stereo, etc. There is no need or motivation in Shoff to a suggestion of dedicating tabs to views as claimed in claim 16. When the combination of references fails to disclose, teach or even merely suggest the desirability of every claim limitation, then there is no prima facie case of obviousness with respect to the claimed invention. Applicant respectfully requests removal of the rejections on claims 16, 21-23.

In summary, Lawler teaches an EPG without a linear array of tabs dedicated to sources, and the Shoff reference is unconcerned with the way the sources are presented in an EPG. There is no motivation in Lawler or Shoff to combine the two references; and even it they were combined, they do not in combination teach all of the limitations of the claims on appeal.

Applicants hereby respectfully request allowance of the claims on appeal.

Respectfully submitted,

Gregory G. Williams

Simmons Perrine Albright & Ellwood, PLC

Third Floor Tower Place 22 South Linn Street Iowa City, Iowa 52240

DATE 10-25-05

#### **CLAIMS APPENDIX**

Claim 9. An electronic programming guide system comprising:

a personal computer comprising a browser at a first viewer location;

a computer system at a second location, coupled to said personal computer and said browser via a computer network;

said browser displaying a guide comprising a plurality of linearly arranged tabs, where each tab is a link to one of a plurality of views of an electronic programming guide;

where each of said plurality of views is associated with one of a plurality of sources of signals;

wherein at least three of said plurality of sources of signals are broadcast TV, programming delivered over the internet, and satellite TV;

wherein said guide includes a two-dimensional array of programming cells where each cell represents a different time slot associated with a different television channel;

wherein said plurality of linearly arranged tabs is disposed on a periphery of said two-dimensional array; and

wherein each of said plurality of views is limited to sources of signals available at said first viewer location.

Claim 16. A method of displaying programming information to a viewer comprising the steps of:

providing, to a personal computer user, an array of programming choices available to a viewer:

changing a characteristic of said array in response to a selection, made by said personal computer user, of a tab from a plurality of linearly arranged tabs disposed along a peripheral edge of said array;

changing display content associated with one of said plurality of linearly arranged tabs as a result of a prior action;

wherein said prior action is a computer-generated signal representative of a prior viewing selection by a viewer;

wherein said prior action further comprises a user selection among a plurality of user preferences;

wherein said prior action further comprises a duration characteristic of a prior viewing selection by said viewer;

providing location information representative of a geographic location of said viewer and changing display content associated with one of said plurality of linearly arranged tabs based upon said location information; and

wherein each of said plurality of linearly arranged tabs is dedicated to one of a plurality of sources of programming available at said geographic location.

- Claim 21. A method of claim16 wherein said plurality of sources of programming comprises broadcast TV.
- Claim 22. A method of claim 21 wherein said plurality of sources of programming further comprises satellite TV.
- Claim 23. A method of claim 22 wherein said plurality of programming sources further comprises internet delivered programming.
- Claim 24. A guide of claim 9 wherein said plurality of sources of signals represents all video programming sources available at said first viewer location.

### **EVIDENCE APPENDIX**

None

### RELATED PROOFEDINGS APPENDIX

There are no related proceedings associated with this appeal.